

## argument delegation

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <b>Status:</b> Closed<br><b>Priority:</b> Normal<br><b>Assignee:</b> matz (Yukihiro Matsumoto)<br><b>Target version:</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |  |
| <b>Description</b><br><div> <div> <div></div> <div></div> </div> <div> <a href="http://www.rubyist.net/~matz/20100615.html#p01">http://www.rubyist.net/~matz/20100615.html#p01</a> </div> <div>foo(...)foo(..)</div> </div> <pre> diff --git i/compile.c w/compile.c index 4621cd9..d769c56 100644 --- i/compile.c +++ w/compile.c @@ -2729,7 +2729,6 @@ defined_expr(rb_iseq_t *iseq, LINK_ANCHOR *ret,      return 1;       case NODE_SUPER: -     case NODE_ZSUPER:      ADD_INSN(ret, nd_line(node), putnil);      ADD_INSN3(ret, nd_line(node), defined, INT2FIX(DEFINED_ZSUPER), 0,                needstr); @@ -2919,6 +2918,67 @@ setup_args(rb_iseq_t *iseq, LINK_ANCHOR *args, NODE *argn, unsigned long *f lag)     POP_ELEMENT(args);     break;   } +  case NODE_DELEGATE: { +    int i; +    rb_iseq_t *liseq = iseq-&gt;local_iseq; + +    if (argn-&gt;nd_state) *flag  = VM_CALL_SUPER_BIT; +    argc = INT2FIX(liseq-&gt;argc); + +    /* normal arguments */ +    for (i = 0; i &lt; liseq-&gt;argc; i++) { +      int idx = liseq-&gt;local_size - i; +      ADD_INSN1(args, nd_line(argn), getlocal, INT2FIX(idx)); +    } + +    if (!liseq-&gt;arg_simple) { +      if (liseq-&gt;arg_opts) { +        /* optional arguments */ +        int j; +        for (j = 0; j &lt; liseq-&gt;arg_opts - 1; j++) { +          int idx = liseq-&gt;local_size - (i + j); +          ADD_INSN1(args, nd_line(argn), getlocal, INT2FIX(idx)); +        } +        i += j; +        argc = INT2FIX(i); +      } +    } + +    if (liseq-&gt;arg_rest != -1) { +      /* rest argument */ +      int idx = liseq-&gt;local_size - liseq-&gt;arg_rest; +      ADD_INSN1(args, nd_line(argn), getlocal, INT2FIX(idx)); +      argc = INT2FIX(liseq-&gt;arg_rest + 1); +      *flag  = VM_CALL_ARGS_SPLAT_BIT; +    } +  } </pre> |  |

```

+
+ if (liseq->arg_post_len) {
+     /* post arguments */
+     int post_len = liseq->arg_post_len;
+     int post_start = liseq->arg_post_start;
+
+     if (liseq->arg_rest != -1) {
+         int j;
+         for (j=0; j<post_len; j++) {
+             int idx = liseq->local_size - (post_start + j);
+             ADD_INSN1(args, nd_line(argn), getlocal, INT2FIX(idx));
+         }
+         ADD_INSN1(args, nd_line(argn), newarray, INT2FIX(j));
+         ADD_INSN (args, nd_line(argn), concatarray);
+         /* argc is setteled at above */
+     }
+     else {
+         int j;
+         for (j=0; j<post_len; j++) {
+             int idx = liseq->local_size - (post_start + j);
+             ADD_INSN1(args, nd_line(argn), getlocal, INT2FIX(idx));
+         }
+         argc = INT2FIX(post_len + post_start);
+     }
+ }
+
+     break;
+ }
+
+ default: {
+     rb_bug("setup_arg: unknown node: %s\n", ruby_node_name(nd_type(argn)));
+ }
@@ -4115,8 +4175,7 @@ iseq_compile_each(rb_iseq_t *iseq, LINK_ANCHOR *ret, NODE * node, int popped)
+ }
+ break;
+ }
-     case NODE_SUPER:
-     case NODE_ZSUPER:{
+     case NODE_SUPER: {
DECL_ANCHOR(args);
VALUE argc;
unsigned long flag = 0;
@@ -4124,72 +4183,12 @@ iseq_compile_each(rb_iseq_t *iseq, LINK_ANCHOR *ret, NODE * node, int pope
d)

INIT_ANCHOR(args);
iseq->compile_data->current_block = Qfalse;
- if (nd_type(node) == NODE_SUPER) {
-     argc = setup_args(iseq, args, node->nd_args, &flag);
- }
- else {
-     /* NODE_ZSUPER */
-     int i;
-     rb_iseq_t *liseq = iseq->local_iseq;
-
-     argc = INT2FIX(liseq->argc);
-
-     /* normal arguments */
-     for (i = 0; i < liseq->argc; i++) {
-         int idx = liseq->local_size - i;
-         ADD_INSN1(args, nd_line(node), getlocal, INT2FIX(idx));
-     }
-
-     if (!liseq->arg_simple) {
-         if (liseq->arg_opts) {
-             /* optional arguments */
-             int j;

```

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-     for (j = 0; j < liseq->arg_opts - 1; j++) {
-         int idx = liseq->local_size - (i + j);
-         ADD_INSN1(args, nd_line(node), getlocal, INT2FIX(idx));
-     }
-     i += j;
-     argc = INT2FIX(i);
- }
-
- if (liseq->arg_rest != -1) {
-     /* rest argument */
-     int idx = liseq->local_size - liseq->arg_rest;
-     ADD_INSN1(args, nd_line(node), getlocal, INT2FIX(idx));
-     argc = INT2FIX(liseq->arg_rest + 1);
-     flag |= VM_CALL_ARGS_SPLAT_BIT;
- }
-
- if (liseq->arg_post_len) {
-     /* post arguments */
-     int post_len = liseq->arg_post_len;
-     int post_start = liseq->arg_post_start;
-
-     if (liseq->arg_rest != -1) {
-         int j;
-         for (j=0; j<post_len; j++) {
-             int idx = liseq->local_size - (post_start + j);
-             ADD_INSN1(args, nd_line(node), getlocal, INT2FIX(idx));
-         }
-         ADD_INSN1(args, nd_line(node), newarray, INT2FIX(j));
-         ADD_INSN (args, nd_line(node), concatarray);
-         /* argc is setteled at above */
-     }
-     else {
-         int j;
-         for (j=0; j<post_len; j++) {
-             int idx = liseq->local_size - (post_start + j);
-             ADD_INSN1(args, nd_line(node), getlocal, INT2FIX(idx));
-         }
-         argc = INT2FIX(post_len + post_start);
-     }
- }
- }
+ argc = setup_args(iseq, args, node->nd_args, &flag);
-
- /* dummy receiver */
- ADD_INSN1(ret, nd_line(node), putobject,
-     nd_type(node) == NODE_ZSUPER ? Qfalse : Qtrue);
+ (flag & VM_CALL_SUPER_BIT) ? Qfalse : Qtrue);
+ flag &= ~VM_CALL_SUPER_BIT;
- ADD_SEQ(ret, args);
- ADD_INSN3(ret, nd_line(node), invokesuper,
-     argc, parent_block, LONG2FIX(flag));
diff --git i/gc.c w/gc.c
index 58e4550..0d5fbad 100644
--- i/gc.c
+++ w/gc.c
@@ -1671,7 +1671,7 @@ gc_mark_children(rb_objspace_t *objspace, VALUE ptr, int lev)
     goto again;

     case NODE_ZARRAY: /* - */
-     case NODE_ZSUPER:
+     case NODE_DELEGATE:
     case NODE_VCALL:
     case NODE_GVAR:
     case NODE_LVAR:
diff --git i/insns.def w/insns.def
index f75007d..6clefdc 100644

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--- i/insns.def
+++ w/insns.def
@@ -993,10 +993,10 @@ send
 {
     const rb_method_entry_t *me;
     VALUE recv, klass;
-    rb_block_t *blockptr = 0;
+    rb_block_t *blockptr = (op_flag & VM_CALL_SUPER_BIT) ? GET_BLOCK_PTR() : 0;
     int num = caller_setup_args(th, GET_CFP(), op_flag, (int)op_argc,
                               (rb_iseq_t *)blockiseq, &blockptr);
-    rb_num_t flag = op_flag;
+    rb_num_t flag = op_flag & ~VM_CALL_SUPER_BIT;
     ID id = op_id;

     /* get receiver */
diff --git i/node.c w/node.c
index 65bc541..f2900d3 100644
--- i/node.c
+++ w/node.c
@@ -408,10 +408,17 @@ dump_node(VALUE buf, VALUE indent, int comment, NODE *node)
     F_NODE(nd_args, "arguments");
     break;

-    case NODE_ZSUPER:
-    ANN("super invocation with no argument");
-    ANN("format: super");
-    ANN("example: super");
+    case NODE_DELEGATE:
+    if (node->nd_state) {
+    ANN("argument delegation with block");
+    ANN("format: ...");
+    ANN("example: foo(...)");
+    }
+ else {
+    ANN("argument delegation without block");
+    ANN("format: ..");
+    ANN("example: foo(..)");
+ }
     break;

     case NODE_ARRAY:
diff --git i/node.h w/node.h
index f8cf7de..74320c0 100644
--- i/node.h
+++ w/node.h
@@ -96,8 +96,8 @@ enum node_type {
     #define NODE_VCALL      NODE_VCALL
     NODE_SUPER,
     #define NODE_SUPER      NODE_SUPER
-    NODE_ZSUPER,
-#define NODE_ZSUPER      NODE_ZSUPER
+    NODE_DELEGATE,
+##define NODE_DELEGATE    NODE_DELEGATE
     NODE_ARRAY,
     #define NODE_ARRAY      NODE_ARRAY
     NODE_ZARRAY,
@@ -414,7 +414,7 @@ typedef struct RNode {
     #define NEW_FCALL(m,a) NEW_NODE(NODE_FCALL,0,m,a)
     #define NEW_VCALL(m) NEW_NODE(NODE_VCALL,0,m,0)
     #define NEW_SUPER(a) NEW_NODE(NODE_SUPER,0,0,a)
-#define NEW_ZSUPER() NEW_NODE(NODE_ZSUPER,0,0,0)
+##define NEW_DELEGATE(b) NEW_NODE(NODE_DELEGATE,0,0,b)
     #define NEW_ARGS(m,o) NEW_NODE(NODE_ARGS,o,m,0)
     #define NEW_ARGS_AUX(r,b) NEW_NODE(NODE_ARGS_AUX,r,b,0)
     #define NEW_OPT_ARG(i,v) NEW_NODE(NODE_OPT_ARG,i,v,0)
diff --git i/parse.y w/parse.y
index 9fac5bd..735d1bf 100644

```

```

--- i/parse.y
+++ w/parse.y
@@ -2399,6 +2399,20 @@ opt_paren_args : none

    opt_call_args : none
    | call_args
+   | tDOT2
+   {
+     /*%%*/
+     $$ = NEW_DELEGATE(0);
+     /*%
+     %*/
+   }
+   | tDOT3
+   {
+     /*%%*/
+     $$ = NEW_DELEGATE(1);
+     /*%
+     %*/
+   }
+   ;

    call_args : command
@@ -3647,7 +3661,7 @@ method_call : operation paren_args
    | keyword_super
    {
      /*%%*/
-     $$ = NEW_ZSUPER();
+     $$ = NEW_SUPER(NEW_DELEGATE(1));
      /*%
      $$ = dispatch0(zsuper);
      %*/

diff --git i/test/ruby/test_method.rb w/test/ruby/test_method.rb
index 7be70b0..a04a285 100644
--- i/test/ruby/test_method.rb
+++ w/test/ruby/test_method.rb
@@ -345,4 +345,38 @@ class TestMethod < Test::Unit::TestCase
    obj.extend(m)
    assert_equal([:m1, :a], obj.public_methods(false), bug)
  end
+
+  def test_argument_delegate
+    class << (o = Object.new)
+      def foo(*args)
+        yield(*args)
+      end
+      def foo1(*)
+        foo(...)
+      end
+      def foo2(*)
+        foo1(...)
+      end
+      def bar(*args, &block)
+        [args, block]
+      end
+      def bar1(*)
+        bar(..)
+      end
+      def bar2(*)
+        bar1(..)
+      end
+    end
+    called = nil
+    assert_equal([42], o.foo1(42) {|*x| called = x})
+    assert_equal([42], called)
+    called = nil
+    assert_equal([42], o.foo2(42) {|*x| called = x})

```

```
+   assert_equal([42], called)
+   called = :not_called
+   assert_equal([42], nil, o.bar1(42) {|*x| called = true})
+   assert_equal(:not_called, called)
+   assert_equal([42], nil, o.bar2(42) {|*x| called = true})
+   assert_equal(:not_called, called)
+ end
end
```

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--- バグ
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```

## Related issues:

Related to Ruby - Feature #11256: anonymous block forwarding

Closed

## History

### #1 - 06/16/2010 07:11 PM - matz (Yukihiro Matsumoto)

In message "Re: [\[ruby-dev:41623\]](#) [Feature:trunk] argument delegation"  
on Wed, 16 Jun 2010 18:57:40 +0900, Nobuyoshi Nakada [nobu@ruby-lang.org](mailto:nobu@ruby-lang.org) writes:

<http://www.rubyist.net/~matz/20100615.html#p01>

foo(...)foo(..)

foo(..)

### #2 - 06/17/2010 03:37 AM - mame (Yusuke Endoh)

2010 6 16 18:57 Nobuyoshi Nakada [nobu@ruby-lang.org](mailto:nobu@ruby-lang.org):

<http://www.rubyist.net/~matz/20100615.html#p01>

argument delegation

- (define\_method) の定義
- (define\_method) の定義
- define\_method の定義 (define\_method)

foo(a, b, c, &)

Yusuke Endoh [mame@tsg.ne.jp](mailto:mame@tsg.ne.jp)

### #3 - 06/17/2010 06:31 AM - matz (Yukihiro Matsumoto)

In message "Re: [\[ruby-dev:41625\]](#) Re: [Feature:trunk] argument delegation"  
on Thu, 17 Jun 2010 03:36:56 +0900, Yusuke ENDOH [mame@tsg.ne.jp](mailto:mame@tsg.ne.jp) writes:

argument delegation

1. (define\_method) の定義
2. (define\_method) の定義
3. define\_method の定義 (define\_method)

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

```
000000000000000000&01000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000
0000000000000000000000000000000000
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```

1. 0000000000000000 (00000000) 000000
2. 0000000000000000000000000000000000
3. define method 000000000000 (0000000000000000)

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```
3. 00000000 define_method 000000000000000000000000
   0000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
```

```

00000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000
00000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000000

```

7/24

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```
foo(a, b, c, &)
```

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// SASADA Koichi at atdot dot net

#5 - 06/17/2010 11:09 AM - matz (Yukihiro Matsumoto)

~~~~~

In message "Re: [\[ruby-dev:41629\]](#) Re: [Feature:trunk] argument delegation" on Thu, 17 Jun 2010 10:45:11 +0900, SASADA Koichi [ko1@atdot.net](mailto:ko1@atdot.net) writes:  
<https://bugs.ruby-lang.org/issues/3447#>

~~~~~

```
foo(...)
```

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<http://rurema.clear-code.com/query:%28...%29/>

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~~~~~...~~~~~

~~~~~R<sub>0</sub> Lua~~~~~...~~~~~

~~~~~

#6 - 06/17/2010 12:05 PM - akr (Akira Tanaka)

2010年6月17日 6:31 Yukihiro Matsumoto [matz@ruby-lang.org](mailto:matz@ruby-lang.org):

1. ~~~~~ (~~~~~) ~~~~~
1. ~~~~~
- ~~~~~(~~~~~)
- ~~~~~
- ~~~~~

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~~~~~ 3~~~~~

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[ruby-talk:162431](#)

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[ruby-talk:162561](#) [ruby-dev:30892](#) ~~~~~

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2~~~~~



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~~~~~argument delegation ~~~~~  
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1. define\_method ~~~~~ (~~~~~)

1. ~~~~~define\_method~~~~~  
~~~~~

~~~~~ define\_method ~ lambda ~~~~~

... ~~~~~

```
def f(a)
  lambda { |b|
    g(...)
  }
end
```

~~~~~ ... ~~~~~

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[Tanaka Akira]

#7 - 06/17/2010 01:59 PM - shugo (Shugo Maeda)

~~~~~

argument delegation~~~~~  
super(...)~~~~~  
~~~~~super~~~~~super()~~~~~

2010 6 17 6:31 Yukihiro Matsumoto [matz@ruby-lang.org](mailto:matz@ruby-lang.org):

1. ~~~~~super~~~~~super~~~~~  
~~~~~  
~~~~~

super~~~~~  
argument delegation~~~~~?

```
def foo(&b)
  b = lambda { puts "lambda in foo" }
  bar(...)
end
```

~~~~~

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Shugo Maeda

#8 - 06/17/2010 02:53 PM - matz (Yukihiro Matsumoto)

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In message "Re: [\[ruby-dev:41634\]](#) Re: [Feature:trunk] argument delegation"  
on Thu, 17 Jun 2010 13:58:53 +0900, Shugo Maeda [shugo@ruby-lang.org](mailto:shugo@ruby-lang.org) writes:

argument delegation  
super(...) (super(...))  
super super()

super super()

- 
- super

Ruby  
Ruby  
Ruby

- super
- super

super (super)

- super
- super

super super(...) super

- super
- super

argument delegation  
super super()

super  
argument delegation

```
def foo(&b)
  b = lambda { puts "lambda in foo" }
  bar(...)
end
```

super  
YARV

/ : | )

#9 - 06/17/2010 03:03 PM - ko1 (Koichi Sasada)

(2010/06/17 14:53), Yukihiro Matsumoto wrote::

super  
YARV

zsuper eval

1.9

// SASADA Koichi at atdot dot net

#10 - 06/17/2010 03:15 PM - matz (Yukihiro Matsumoto)

In message "Re: [ruby-dev:41631](#)" Re: [Feature:trunk] argument delegation"

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~~~~~ define\_method ~ lambda ~~~~~  
... ~~~~~

```
def f(a)
  lambda {|b|
    g(...)
  }
end
```

~~~~~ ... ~~~~~

~~~~~lambda~~~~~  
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~~~~~...~~~~~  
~~~~~[ruby-talk:162561](#) ~~~~~  
~~~~~\*\*~\*\*obj~  
~~~~~

~~~~~

```
def f(a)
  c = **
  lambda {|b|
    g(**c) # a~~~
  }
end
```

```
def f(a)
  lambda {|b|
    g(**) # b~~~
  }
end
```

~~~~~over spec~~~~~

~~~~~ /:|)

#11 - 06/17/2010 03:17 PM - matz (Yukihiro Matsumoto)

~~~~~

In message "Re: [\[ruby-dev:41636\]](#) Re: [Feature:trunk] argument delegation"  
on Thu, 17 Jun 2010 15:03:33 +0900, SASADA Koichi [ko1@atdot.net](mailto:ko1@atdot.net) writes:

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~~~~~ 1.9 ~~~~~

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~~~~~)~~~~~1.9 ~~~~~  
~~~~~

~~~~~ / : | )

#12 - 06/17/2010 03:42 PM - ko1 (Koichi Sasada)

~~~~~

(2010/06/17 15:17), Yukihiro Matsumoto wrote::

~~~~~ 1.9 ~~~~~

~~~~~  
~~~~~)~~~~~1.9 ~~~~~  
~~~~~

~~~~~

---

// SASADA Koichi at atdot dot net

#13 - 06/17/2010 05:05 PM - shugo (Shugo Maeda)

~~~~~

2010年6月17日 14:53 Yukihiro Matsumoto [matz@ruby-lang.org](mailto:matz@ruby-lang.org):

argument delegation~~~~~  
super(...)~~~~~  
~~~~~super~~~~~super()~~~~~

~~~~~super~~~~~super()~~~~~

- ~~~~~
- ~~~~~super~~~~~

~~~~~Ruby~~~~~  
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super~~~~~()~~~~~  
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- super~~~~~
- super~~~~~

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initialize super()
super/super()

super: 391
super(): 292

super(
)

- super
- super

super super(...)

5
super

super
argument delegation
?

def foo(&b)
 b = lambda { puts "lambda in foo" }
 bar(...)
end

super
YARV

#
#

Shugo Maeda

#14 - 06/17/2010 07:06 PM - matz (Yukihiro Matsumoto)

In message "Re: [ruby-dev:41641] Re: [Feature:trunk] argument delegation"
on Thu, 17 Jun 2010 17:05:10 +0900, Shugo Maeda shugo@ruby-lang.org writes:

initialize super()
super/super()

super: 391
super(): 292

lib/\*\*/\*.rb super()
super 66
super
super 243

5
super

000000(000000) super 00000000

0000 0000 /:|)

#15 - 06/17/2010 10:29 PM - mame (Yusuke Endoh)

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2010061706:31 Yukihiro Matsumoto [matz@ruby-lang.org](mailto:matz@ruby-lang.org):

1. 00000000000000 (00000000) 00000

1. (0) 000000000000000000000000  
00000000000000000000000000000000

000000000000000000000000 delegate 0000  
00000000000000000000000000000000

lib/ 00000000000024 000000000000 (0000  
000000000000) 0000000000000000

0000000000000000&0;000000000000  
00000000000000000000000000000000  
00000000000000000000000000000000  
0000000000

00000000000000000000000000000000  
00000000 183 00 (00 24 000000) 0000000000  
& 00000000000000000000

```
$ ruby check.rb
lib/drb/drb.rb
1079:   def method_missing(msg_id, *a, &b)
1083:   return obj.__send__(msg_id, *a, &b)
```

```
lib/test/unit/assertions.rb
22:   def assert_raise(*args, &b)
23:   assert_raises(*args, &b)
```

```
lib/rake.rb
743:   def create_rule(*args, &block)
744:   Rake.application.create_rule(*args, &block)
```

```
lib/rake.rb
844: def task(*args, &block)
845:   Rake::Task.define_task(*args, &block)
```

```
lib/rake.rb
862: def file(*args, &block)
863:   Rake::FileTask.define_task(*args, &block)
```

```
lib/rake.rb
868: def file_create(args, &block)
869:   Rake::FileCreationTask.define_task(args, &block)
```

```
lib/rake.rb
892: def multitask(args, &block)
893:   Rake::MultiTask.define_task(args, &block)
```

```
lib/rake.rb
918: def rule(*args, &block)
919:   Rake::Task.create_rule(*args, &block)
```

```
lib/scanf.rb
607:   def scanf(str,&b)
608:   return block_scanf(str,&b) if b
```

```
lib/scanf.rb
687:   def scanf(fstr,&b)
689:   block_scanf(fstr,&b)
```

```

lib/scanf.rb
716: def scanf(fs,&b)
717:   STDIN.scscanf(fs,&b)

lib/rubygems/user_interaction.rb
62: def use_ui(new_ui, &block)
63:   Gem::DefaultUserInteraction.use_ui(new_ui, &block)

lib/optparse.rb
832: def accept(*args, &blk) top.accept(*args, &blk) end
836: def self.accept(*args, &blk) top.accept(*args, &blk) end

lib/optparse.rb
1202: def on(*opts, &block)
1203:   define(*opts, &block)

lib/optparse.rb
1216: def on_head(*opts, &block)
1217:   define_head(*opts, &block)

lib/optparse.rb
1230: def on_tail(*opts, &block)
1231:   define_tail(*opts, &block)

lib/optparse.rb
1425: def visit(id, *args, &block)
1427:   el.send(id, *args, &block)

lib/csv.rb
2308: def CSV(*args, &block)
2309:   CSV.instance(*args, &block)

lib/erb.rb
334:   def percent_line(line, &block)
336:   return @scan_line.call(line, &block)

lib/erb.rb
334:   def percent_line(line, &block)
341:   @scan_line.call(line, &block)

lib/matrix.rb
1457: def map2(v, &block) # :yield: e1, e2
1459:   els = collect2(v, &block)

lib/set.rb
613: def initialize(*args, &block)      # :nodoc:
615:   initialize(*args, &block)

lib/delegate.rb
141: def method_missing(m, *args, &block)
144:   target.respond_to?(m) ? target.__send__(m, *args, &block) :
super(m, *args, &block)

lib/open-uri.rb
27: def open(name, *rest, &block) # :doc:
35:   open_uri_original_open(name, *rest, &block)

count: 24

$ cat check.rb
count = 0
Dir.glob("lib/**/*.rb").each do |path|
  next unless File.file?(path)
  open(path) do |file|
    while line = file.gets
      if line =~ /^(\s*)def\s+[\d\w]+\((\s*(.*&.*\s*))\)/ # 0000000000
        #if line =~ /^(\s*)def\s+[\d\w]+\((\s*(.*&.*\s*))\)/ # 0000000000000000
          sig = line
          lineno = file.lineno
          rel = /\s#{ $1.size }end/
          re2 = Regexp.new(Regexp.quote($2))
          while line = file.gets
            break if rel =~ line
            if re2 =~ line

```

```
$ cat check.rb
count = 0
Dir.glob("lib/**/*.rb").each do |path|
  next unless File.file?(path)
  open(path) do |file|
    while line = file.gets
      if line =~ /^(\s*)def\s+(\d\w)+\((\s*,\s*&.\s*)\)/ # 0000000000
        #if line =~ /^(\s*)def\s+(\d\w)+\((\s*&.\s*)\)/ # 0000000000000000
          sig = line
          lineno = file.lineno
          re1 = /^(\s*#{ $1.size })end/
          re2 = Regexp.new(Regexp.quote($2))
          while line = file.gets
            break if re1 =~ line
            if re2 =~ line
```

```
        puts path
        puts "#{ lineno } :#{ sig }"
        puts "#{ file.lineno } :#{ line }"
        puts
        count += 1
      end
    end
  end
end
end
puts "count: #{ count }"
```

---

Yusuke Endoh [mame@tsg.ne.jp](mailto:mame@tsg.ne.jp)

#### #16 - 06/18/2010 05:43 AM - matz (Yukihiro Matsumoto)

~~~~~

In message "Re: [\[ruby-dev:41644\]](#) Re: [Feature:trunk] argument delegation"  
on Thu, 17 Jun 2010 22:29:19 +0900, Yusuke ENDOH [mame@tsg.ne.jp](mailto:mame@tsg.ne.jp) writes:

```
~~~~~
~~~~~ 183 行 (24 行) ~~~~~
& ~~~~~
```

```
~~~~~
~~~~~
```

#### #17 - 06/18/2010 08:34 AM - shugo (Shugo Maeda)

~~~~~

2010年6月17日 19:06 Yukihiro Matsumoto [matz@ruby-lang.org](mailto:matz@ruby-lang.org):

```
~~~~~initialize~~~~~super()~~~~~
~~~~~
~~~~~super/super()~~~~~
```

```
super: 391
super(): 292
```

```
~~~~~
```

```
~~~~~ lib/**/*.rb ~~~~~ super()~~~~~
~~~~~super66~~~~~2
~~~~~super~~~~~
~~~~~super243~~~~~
~~~~~
~~~
```

```
~/src/ruby/**/*.rb~~~~~
~~~~~Tk~~~~~...
```

```
5~~~~~
~~~~~super~~~~~
~~~~~
```

```
~~~~~(~~~~~) super ~~~~~
```

```
~~~~~
~~~~~
~~~~~
```

---

Shugo Maeda

#### #18 - 08/25/2010 12:30 AM - mame (Yusuke Endoh)





```

    $$ = $2;
    %*/
}
+ | tAMPER
+ {
+ /*%%*/
+ $$ = NEW_BLOCK_PASS(-1);
+ /*%
+ $$ = dispatch0(anonymous_block_arg);
+ %*/
+ }
+ ;

opt_block_arg : ',' block_arg
diff --git a/vm_core.h b/vm_core.h
index 7676b2f..f0fa3a3 100644
--- a/vm_core.h
+++ b/vm_core.h
@@ -544,6 +544,7 @@ typedef struct {
#define VM_CALL_TAILRECURSION_BIT (0x01 << 6)
#define VM_CALL_SUPER_BIT (0x01 << 7)
#define VM_CALL_OPT_SEND_BIT (0x01 << 8)
+#define VM_CALL_ARGS_BLOCKTRGH_BIT (0x01 << 9)

#define VM_SPECIAL_OBJECT_VMCORE 0x01
#define VM_SPECIAL_OBJECT_CBASE 0x02
diff --git a/vm_insnhelper.c b/vm_insnhelper.c
index 985a2fb..2a127d7 100644
--- a/vm_insnhelper.c
+++ b/vm_insnhelper.c
@@ -261,6 +261,10 @@ caller_setup_args(const rb_thread_t *th,
rb_control_frame_t *cfp, VALUE flag,
    *block = blockptr;
    }
}
+ else if (flag & VM_CALL_ARGS_BLOCKTRGH_BIT) {
+     rb_control_frame_t *reg_cfp = cfp;
+     *block = GET_BLOCK_PTR();
+ }
+ else if (blockiseq) {
+     blockptr = RUBY_VM_GET_BLOCK_PTR_IN_CFP(cfp);
+     blockptr->iseq = blockiseq;

```

---

Yusuke Endoh [mame@tsg.ne.jp](mailto:mame@tsg.ne.jp)

**#19 - 08/25/2010 03:23 AM - ko1 (Koichi Sasada)**

□□□□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

(2010/08/25 0:30), Yusuke ENDOH wrote:

```

--- a/vm_core.h
+++ b/vm_core.h
@@ -544,6 +544,7 @@ typedef struct {
#define VM_CALL_TAILRECURSION_BIT (0x01 << 6)
#define VM_CALL_SUPER_BIT (0x01 << 7)
#define VM_CALL_OPT_SEND_BIT (0x01 << 8)
+#define VM_CALL_ARGS_BLOCKTRGH_BIT (0x01 << 9)

#define VM_SPECIAL_OBJECT_VMCORE 0x01
#define VM_SPECIAL_OBJECT_CBASE 0x02
diff --git a/vm_insnhelper.c b/vm_insnhelper.c
index 985a2fb..2a127d7 100644
--- a/vm_insnhelper.c
+++ b/vm_insnhelper.c
@@ -261,6 +261,10 @@ caller_setup_args(const rb_thread_t *th,
rb_control_frame_t *cfp, VALUE flag,
    *block = blockptr;
    }
}
+ else if (flag & VM_CALL_ARGS_BLOCKTRGH_BIT) {
+     rb_control_frame_t *reg_cfp = cfp;

```

```

+     *block = GET_BLOCK_PTR();
+ }
+     else if (blockiseq) {
+         blockptr = RUBY_VM_GET_BLOCK_PTR_IN_CFP(cfp);
+         blockptr->iseq = blockiseq;

```

```

VM_CALL_ARGS_BLOCKTRGH_BIT VM_CALL_ARGS_BLOCKARG_BIT blockiseq

```

```


```

```

--

```

```

// SASADA Koichi at atdot dot net

```

```

#20 - 08/25/2010 09:07 PM - mame (Yusuke Endoh)

```

```


```

```

2010 8 25 3:23 SASADA Koichi ko1@atdot.net:

```

```

VM_CALL_ARGS_BLOCKTRGH_BIT VM_CALL_ARGS_BLOCKARG_BIT blockiseq

```

```

VM_CALL_ARGS_BLOCKTRGH_BIT 2
Proc
)

```

```

blockiseq -1 BLOCKTRGH
# trunk test-all

```

```

diff --git a/compile.c b/compile.c
index 2fd804c..1c04640 100644
--- a/compile.c
+++ b/compile.c
@@ -1411,11 +1411,18 @@ case TS_ISEQ: /* iseq */
{
    VALUE v = operands[j];
-    rb_iseq_t *block = 0;
+    VALUE block = 0;
    if (v) {
-    GetISecPtr(v, block);
+    if (v == Qundef) {
+        block = (VALUE)-1;
+    }
+    else {
+        rb_iseq_t *blk;
+        GetISecPtr(v, blk);
+        block = (VALUE)blk;
+    }
-    generated_iseq[pos + 1 + j] = (VALUE)block;
+    generated_iseq[pos + 1 + j] = block;
    break;
}

case TS_VALUE: /* VALUE */
@@ -2853,7 +2860,7 @@ add_ensure_iseq(LINK_ANCHOR *ret, rb_iseq_t *iseq, int is_return)
}

static VALUE
-setup_args(rb_iseq_t *iseq, LINK_ANCHOR *args, NODE *argn, unsigned long *flag)
+setup_args(rb_iseq_t *iseq, LINK_ANCHOR *args, NODE *argn, VALUE *blockiseq, unsigned long *flag)
{
    VALUE argc = INT2FIX(0);
    int nsplat = 0;

```

```

@@ -2863,7 +2870,13 @@ setup_args(rb_iseq_t *iseq, LINK_ANCHOR *args, NODE *argn, unsigned long *flag)
    INIT_ANCHOR(arg_block);
    INIT_ANCHOR(args_splat);
    if (argn && nd_type(argn) == NODE_BLOCK_PASS) {
-   COMPILE(arg_block, "block", argn->nd_body);
+   if ((VALUE)argn->nd_body != (VALUE)-1) {
+       COMPILE(arg_block, "block", argn->nd_body);
+   }
+   else {
+       arg_block = 0;
+       if (blockiseq) *blockiseq = Qundef;
+   }
    *flag |= VM_CALL_ARGS_BLOCKARG_BIT;
    argn = argn->nd_head;
}

@@ -2932,7 +2945,7 @@ setup_args(rb_iseq_t *iseq, LINK_ANCHOR *args, NODE *argn, unsigned long *flag)
    ADD_SEQ(args, args_splat);
}

-   if (*flag & VM_CALL_ARGS_BLOCKARG_BIT) {
+   if ((*flag & VM_CALL_ARGS_BLOCKARG_BIT) && arg_block) {
    ADD_SEQ(args, arg_block);
}
return argc;

@@ -3776,7 +3789,7 @@ iseq_compile_each(rb_iseq_t *iseq, LINK_ANCHOR *ret, NODE * node, int popped)
    boff = 1;
default:
    INIT_ANCHOR(args);
-   argc = setup_args(iseq, args, node->nd_args->nd_head, &flag);
+   argc = setup_args(iseq, args, node->nd_args->nd_head, 0, &flag);
    ADD_SEQ(ret, args);
}
    ADD_INSN1(ret, nd_line(node), dupn, FIXNUM_INC(argc, 1 + boff));

@@ -4083,7 +4096,7 @@ iseq_compile_each(rb_iseq_t *iseq, LINK_ANCHOR *ret, NODE * node, int popped)

/* args */
if (nd_type(node) != NODE_VCALL) {
-   argc = setup_args(iseq, args, node->nd_args, &flag);
+   argc = setup_args(iseq, args, node->nd_args, &parent_block, &flag);
}
else {
    argc = INT2FIX(0);
@@ -4121,7 +4134,7 @@ iseq_compile_each(rb_iseq_t *iseq, LINK_ANCHOR *ret, NODE * node, int popped)
    INIT_ANCHOR(args);
    iseq->compile_data->current_block = Qfalse;
    if (nd_type(node) == NODE_SUPER) {
-   argc = setup_args(iseq, args, node->nd_args, &flag);
+   argc = setup_args(iseq, args, node->nd_args, &parent_block, &flag);
}
else {
    /* NODE_ZSUPER */
@@ -4294,7 +4307,7 @@ iseq_compile_each(rb_iseq_t *iseq, LINK_ANCHOR *ret, NODE * node, int popped)
}

if (node->nd_head) {
-   argc = setup_args(iseq, args, node->nd_head, &flag);
+   argc = setup_args(iseq, args, node->nd_head, 0, &flag);
}
else {
    argc = INT2FIX(0);
@@ -4906,7 +4919,7 @@ iseq_compile_each(rb_iseq_t *iseq, LINK_ANCHOR *ret, NODE * node, int popped)

    INIT_ANCHOR(recv);
    INIT_ANCHOR(args);
-   argc = setup_args(iseq, args, node->nd_args, &flag);
+   argc = setup_args(iseq, args, node->nd_args, 0, &flag);

if (node->nd_recv == (NODE *) 1) {
    flag |= VM_CALL_FCALL_BIT;
diff --git a/insns.def b/insns.def
index fcd97ae..10b99be 100644
--- a/insns.def
+++ b/insns.def
@@ -989,7 +989,7 @@ DEFINE_INSN
send

```

```

(ID op_id, rb_num_t op_argc, ISEQ blockiseq, rb_num_t op_flag, IC ic)
(...)
-(VALUE val) // inc += - (int)(op_argc + ((op_flag & VM_CALL_ARGS_BLOCKARG_BIT) ? 1 : 0));
+(VALUE val) // inc += - (int)(op_argc + ((op_flag & VM_CALL_ARGS_BLOCKARG_BIT) && (VALUE)blockiseq != (VALUE)-1) ? 1 : 0));
{
    const rb_method_entry_t *me;
    VALUE recv, klass;
@@ -1017,7 +1017,7 @@ DEFINE_INSN
    invokesuper
    (rb_num_t op_argc, ISEQ blockiseq, rb_num_t op_flag)
    (...)
-(VALUE val) // inc += - (int)(op_argc + ((op_flag & VM_CALL_ARGS_BLOCKARG_BIT) ? 1 : 0));
+(VALUE val) // inc += - (int)(op_argc + ((op_flag & VM_CALL_ARGS_BLOCKARG_BIT) && (VALUE)blockiseq != (VALUE)-1) ? 1 : 0));
{
    rb_block_t *blockptr = !(op_flag & VM_CALL_ARGS_BLOCKARG_BIT) ? GET_BLOCK_PTR() : 0;
    int num = caller_setup_args(th, GET_CFP(), op_flag,
diff --git a/node.c b/node.c
index 65bc541..85574b4 100644
--- a/node.c
+++ b/node.c
@@ -621,7 +621,12 @@ dump_node(VALUE buf, VALUE indent, int comment, NODE *node)
    ANN("example: foo(x, &blk)");
    F_NODE(nd_head, "other arguments");
    LAST_NODE;
- F_NODE(nd_body, "block argument");
+ if ((VALUE)node->nd_body != (VALUE)-1) {
+     F_NODE(nd_body, "block argument");
+ }
+ else {
+     F_MSG(nd_body, "block argument", "-1 (anonymous)");
+ }
    break;

    case NODE_DEFN:
diff --git a/parse.y b/parse.y
index e085088..b0b946b 100644
--- a/parse.y
+++ b/parse.y
@@ -2459,6 +2459,14 @@ block_arg : tAMPER arg_value
    $$ = $2;
    %*/
    }
+ | tAMPER
+ {
+     /*%%*/
+     $$ = NEW_BLOCK_PASS(-1);
+     /*%
+     $$ = dispatch0(anonymous_block_arg);
+     %*/
+ }
+ ;

    opt_block_arg : ',' block_arg
diff --git a/tool/instruction.rb b/tool/instruction.rb
index 4fd2127..4ce219f 100755
--- a/tool/instruction.rb
+++ b/tool/instruction.rb
@@ -66,13 +66,12 @@ class RubyVM
    ret = "int inc = 0;\n"

    @opes.each_with_index{|(t, v), i|
-        if t == 'rb_num_t' && ((re = /\b#{v}\b/n) =~ @sp_inc ||
-                                @defopes.any?{|t, val| re =~ val})
+        if ((re = /\b#{v}\b/n) =~ @sp_inc || @defopes.any?{|t, val| re =~ val})
            ret << "    int #{v} = FIX2INT(opes[#{i}]);\n"
        end
    }
    @defopes.each_with_index{|(t, var), i|
-        if t == 'rb_num_t' && val != '*' && /\b#{var}\b/ =~ @sp_inc
+        if val != '*' && /\b#{var}\b/ =~ @sp_inc
            ret << "    #{t} #{var} = #{val};\n"
        end
    }
}

```

```
diff --git a/vm_insnhelper.c b/vm_insnhelper.c
index 985a2fb..f6418b7 100644
--- a/vm_insnhelper.c
+++ b/vm_insnhelper.c
@@ -240,25 +240,31 @@ caller_setup_args(const rb_thread_t *th, rb_control_frame_t *cfp, VALUE flag,
     if (block) {
     if (flag & VM_CALL_ARGS_BLOCKARG_BIT) {
-        rb_proc_t *po;
-        VALUE proc;
-
-        proc = *(--cfp->sp);
-
-        if (proc != Qnil) {
-        if (!rb_obj_is_proc(proc)) {
-            VALUE b = rb_check_convert_type(proc, T_DATA, "Proc", "to_proc");
-            if (NIL_P(b) || !rb_obj_is_proc(b)) {
-                rb_raise(rb_eTypeError,
-                    "wrong argument type %s (expected Proc)",
-                    rb_obj_classname(proc));
-            if ((VALUE)blockiseq != (VALUE)-1) {
+        rb_proc_t *po;
+        VALUE proc;
+
+        proc = *(--cfp->sp);
+
+        if (proc != Qnil) {
+            if (!rb_obj_is_proc(proc)) {
+                VALUE b = rb_check_convert_type(proc, T_DATA, "Proc", "to_proc");
+                if (NIL_P(b) || !rb_obj_is_proc(b)) {
+                    rb_raise(rb_eTypeError,
+                        "wrong argument type %s (expected Proc)",
+                        rb_obj_classname(proc));
+                }
+                proc = b;
+            }
+            proc = b;
+            GetProcPtr(proc, po);
+            blockptr = &po->block;
+            RUBY_VM_GET_BLOCK_PTR_IN_CFP(cfp)->proc = proc;
+            *block = blockptr;
+        }
+        GetProcPtr(proc, po);
+        blockptr = &po->block;
+        RUBY_VM_GET_BLOCK_PTR_IN_CFP(cfp)->proc = proc;
+        *block = blockptr;
+    }
+    else {
+        rb_control_frame_t *reg_cfp = cfp;
+        *block = GET_BLOCK_PTR();
+    }
+    }
+    else if (blockiseq) {
```

Yusuke Endoh [mame@tsq.ne.jp](mailto:mame@tsq.ne.jp)

**#21 - 08/26/2010 11:28 PM - yugui (Yuki Sonoda)**

Yu-gui 〇〇

2010/6/17 Yukihiro Matsumoto [matz@ruby-lang.org](mailto:matz@ruby-lang.org):

[illegible]

```
<div><div></div></div></div>
```

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□&□□□□□□□□□□□□

```
foo(a, b, &yield)
```

yield block.call

Yuki Sonoda (Yugui)  
[yugui@yugui.jp](mailto:yugui@yugui.jp)  
<http://yugui.jp>

#22 - 09/02/2010 03:06 AM - mame (Yusuke Endoh)

2010 8 26 23:28 Yugui [yugui@yugui.jp](mailto:yugui@yugui.jp):

func(foo + bar, baz \* qux, i) i  
& i

foo(a, b, &yield)

yield block.call

Yusuke Endoh [mame@tsg.ne.jp](mailto:mame@tsg.ne.jp)

#23 - 03/18/2012 05:19 PM - shyouhei (Shyouhei Urabe)

- Description updated

- Status changed from Open to Feedback

- 
- 

#24 - 05/24/2012 11:54 PM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)

- Description updated

#25 - 11/20/2012 10:54 PM - mame (Yusuke Endoh)

- Status changed from Feedback to Assigned

- Assignee set to matz (Yukihiro Matsumoto)

- Target version set to 2.6

shyouhei (Shyouhei Urabe) wrote:

- 

matz go ahead 2.0.0 feature deadline next minor

- 

matz &

```
def foo; ... yield ... end
foo { ... }
```

foo bar

```
def bar; ... yield ... end
def foo(&blk); ... bar(&blk) ... end
foo { ... }
```

blk and/or Proc

---

Yusuke Endoh [mame@tsg.ne.jp](mailto:mame@tsg.ne.jp)

**#26 - 02/14/2014 10:10 AM - nobu (Nobuyoshi Nakada)**

- *Description updated*

**#27 - 06/22/2015 07:44 AM - matz (Yukihiro Matsumoto)**

- *Related to Feature #11256: anonymous block forwarding added*

**#28 - 12/25/2017 06:14 PM - naruse (Yui NARUSE)**

- *Target version deleted (2.6)*

**#29 - 10/08/2021 10:04 PM - jeremyevans0 (Jeremy Evans)**

- *Status changed from Assigned to Closed*