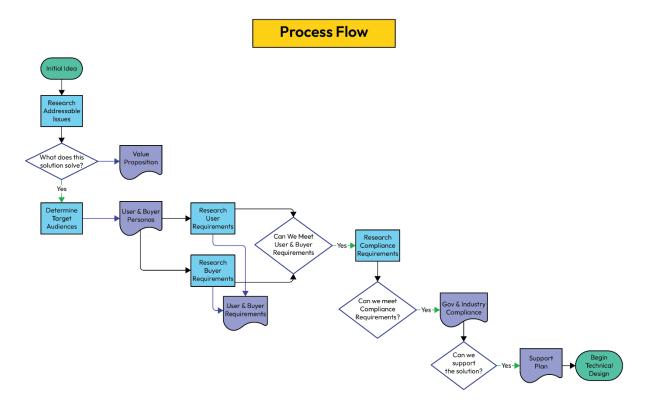
### **Chapter 1: Welcome to the Cyber Security Landscape**

No Images

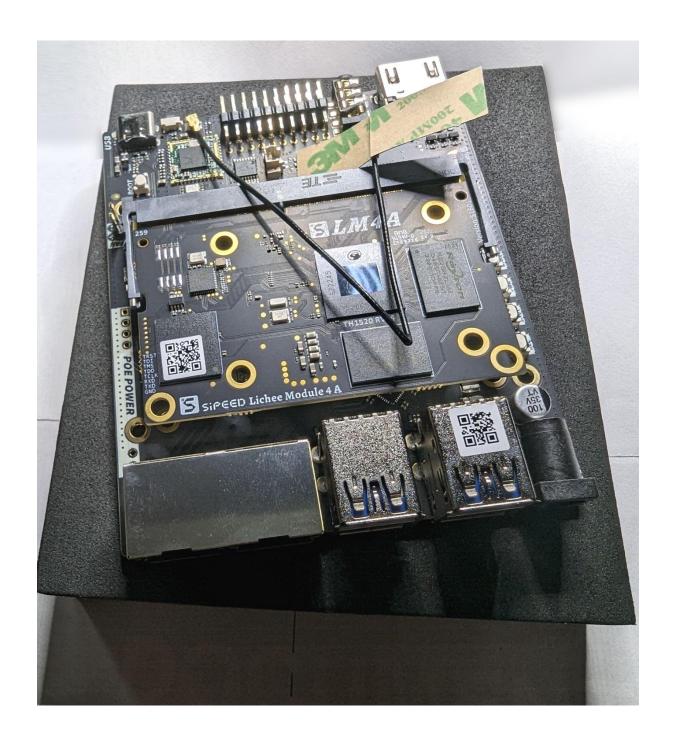
### **Chapter 2: Security Starts at the Design Table**



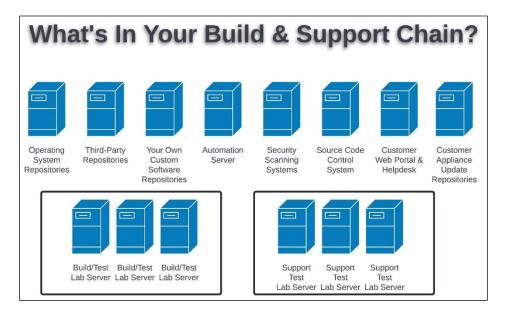
# Chapter 3: Applying Design Requirements Criteria – Hardware Selection



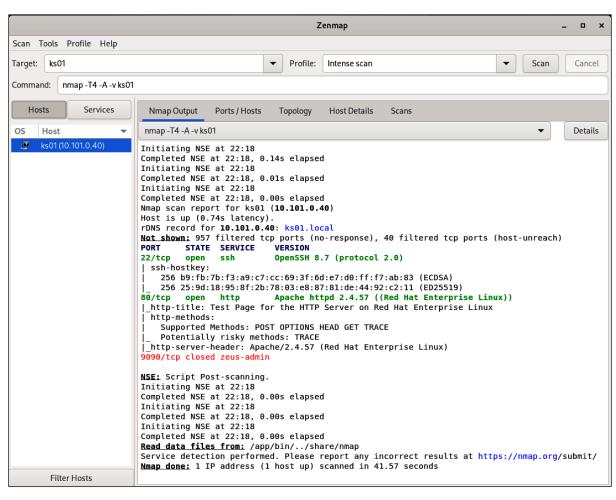
# Chapter 4: Applying Design Requirements Criteria – the Operating System

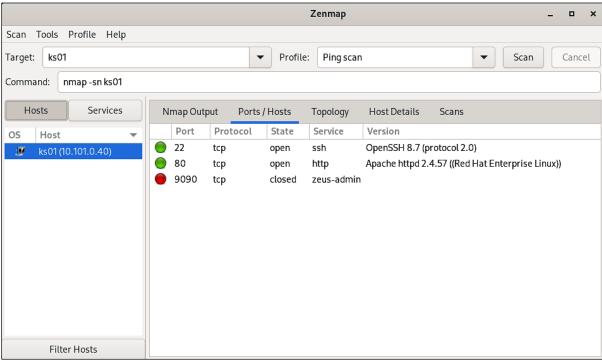


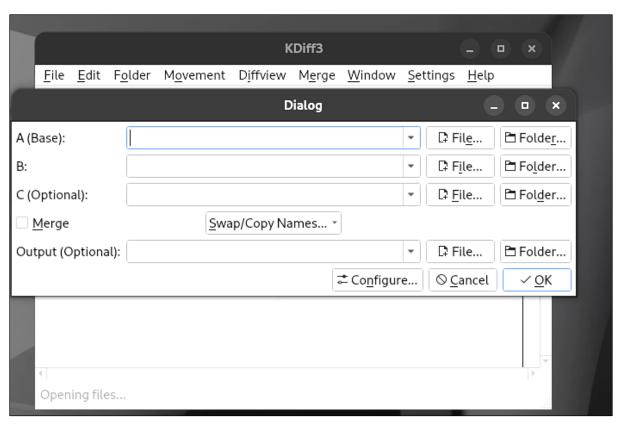
### **Chapter 5: Basic Needs in My Build Chain**

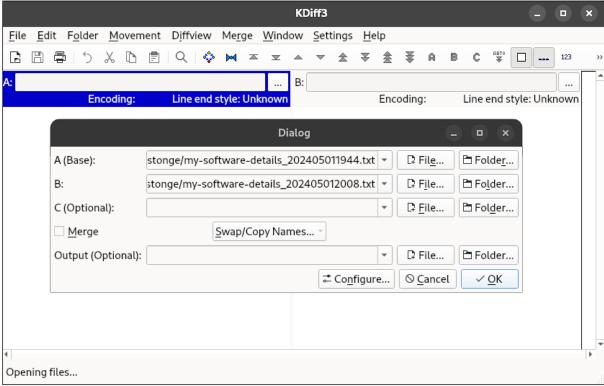


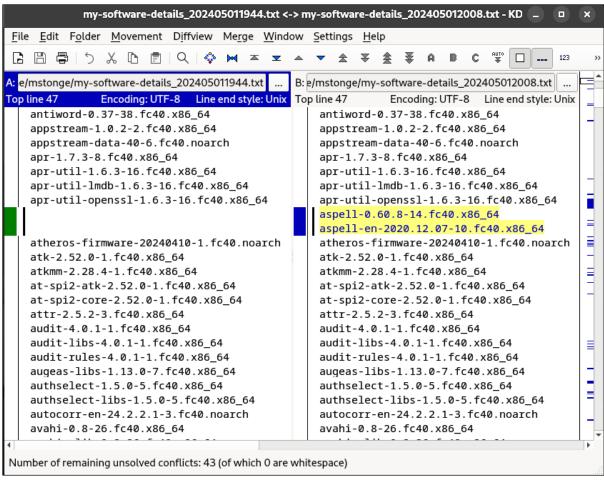
```
mstonge@bm02:~$ nmap -p 1-65535 -T4 -A -v ks01
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-04-18 22:49 EDT
NSE: Loaded 156 scripts for scanning.
NSE: Script Pre-scanning.
Initiating NSE at 22:49
Completed NSE at 22:49, 0.00s elapsed
Initiating NSE at 22:49
Completed NSE at 22:49, 0.00s elapsed
Initiating NSE at 22:49
Completed NSE at 22:49, 0.00s elapsed
Initiating Ping Scan at 22:49
Scanning ks01 (10.101.0.40) [2 ports]
Completed Ping Scan at 22:49, 0.00s elapsed (1 total hosts)
Initiating Connect Scan at 22:49
Scanning ks01 (10.101.0.40) [65535 ports]
Discovered open port 80/tcp on 10.101.0.40
Discovered open port 22/tcp on 10.101.0.40
Connect Scan Timing: About 1.32% done; ETC: 23:28 (0:38:36 remaining)
Connect Scan Timing: About 3.27% done; ETC: 23:20 (0:30:05 remaining)
Connect Scan Timing: About 5.68% done; ETC: 23:15 (0:25:12 remaining)
Connect Scan Timing: About 8.41% done; ETC: 23:13 (0:21:58 remaining)
Connect Scan Timing: About 11.39% done; ETC: 23:11 (0:19:35 remaining)
Connect Scan Timing: About 14.61% done; ETC: 23:09 (0:17:38 remaining)
Connect Scan Timing: About 18.07% done; ETC: 23:08 (0:15:56 remaining)
Connect Scan Timing: About 45.29% done; ETC: 22:58 (0:04:51 remaining)
Completed Connect Scan at 22:53, 276.13s elapsed (65535 total ports)
Scanning 2 services on ks01 (10.101.0.40)
Completed Service scan at 22:53, 6.02s elapsed (2 services on 1 host)
NSE: Script scanning 10.101.0.40.
Initiating NSE at 22:53
Completed NSE at 22:53, 0.14s elapsed
Initiating NSE at 22:53
Completed NSE at 22:53, 0.01s elapsed
Initiating NSE at 22:53
Completed NSE at 22:53, 0.00s elapsed
Nmap scan report for ks01 (10.101.0.40)
Host is up (0.00069s latency).
rDNS record for 10.101.0.40: ks01.local
Not shown: 65251 filtered tcp ports (no-response), 281 filtered tcp ports (host-unreach)
PORT
PORT STATE SERVICE
22/tcp open ssh
                              VERSION
                              OpenSSH 8.7 (protocol 2.0)
ssh-hostkev:
   256 b9:fb:7b:f3:a9:c7:cc:69:3f:6d:e7:d0:ff:f7:ab:83 (ECDSA)
80/tcp open http
                             Apache httpd 2.4.57 ((Red Hat Enterprise Linux))
http-methods:
    Supported Methods: POST OPTIONS HEAD GET TRACE
   Potentially risky methods: TRACE
_http-title: Test Page for the HTTP Server on Red Hat Enterprise Linux
 _http-server-header: Apache/2.4.57 (Red Hat Enterprise Linux)
9090/tcp closed zeus-admin
NSE: Script Post-scanning.
Initiating NSE at 22:53
Completed NSE at 22:53, 0.00s elapsed
Initiating NSE at 22:53
Completed NSE at 22:53, 0.00s elapsed
Initiating NSE at 22:53
Completed NSE at 22:53, 0.00s elapsed
Read data files from: /usr/bin/../share/nmap
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 282.51 seconds
mstonge@bm02:~$
```

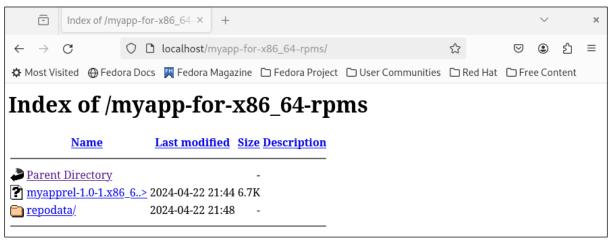




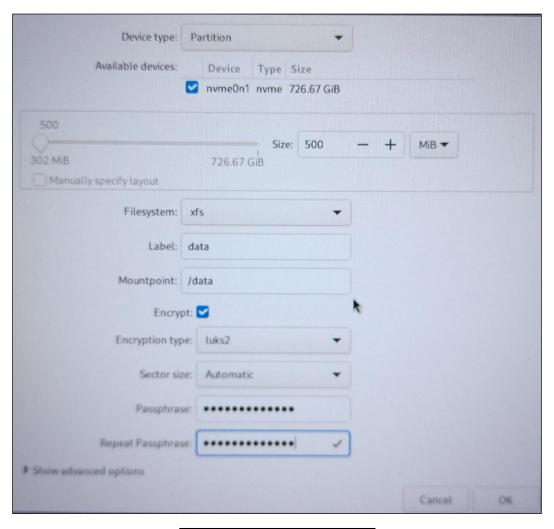






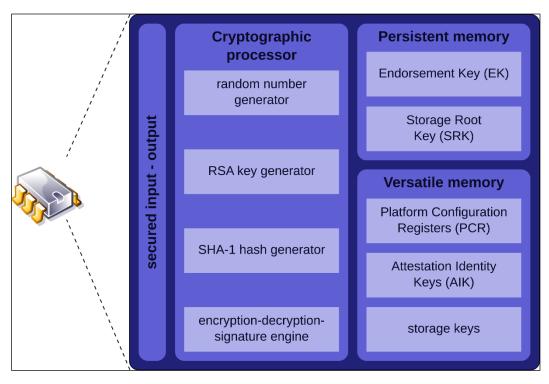


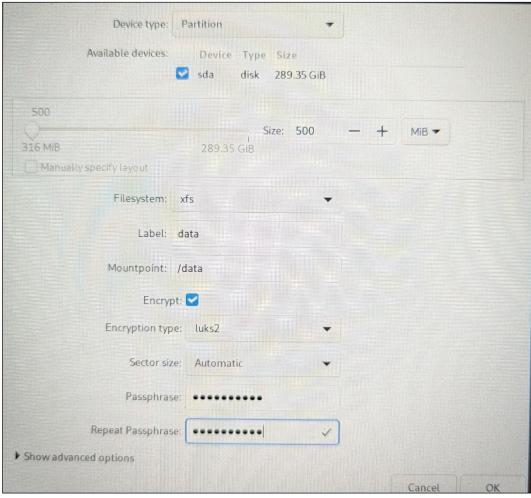
### **Chapter 6: Disk Encryption**





### **Chapter 7: The Trusted Platform Module**





Please enter passphrase for disk ADATA LEGEND 700 (luks-c581006e-40fc-8117-8adf3a1a7abe)::

### Lenovo BIOS Setup Utility

Security

TCG Feature Setup

TCG Security Device State

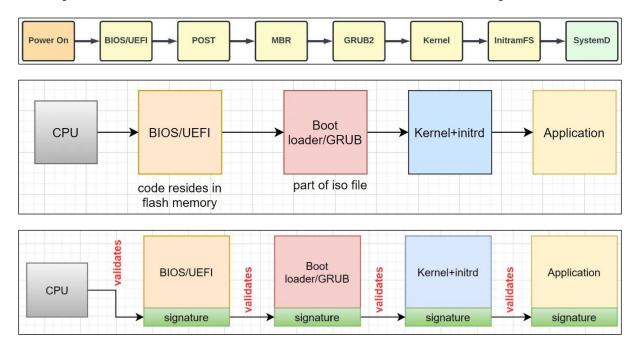
TCG Security Device

Security Chip 2.0 Clear TCG Security Feature Firmware TPM 2.0

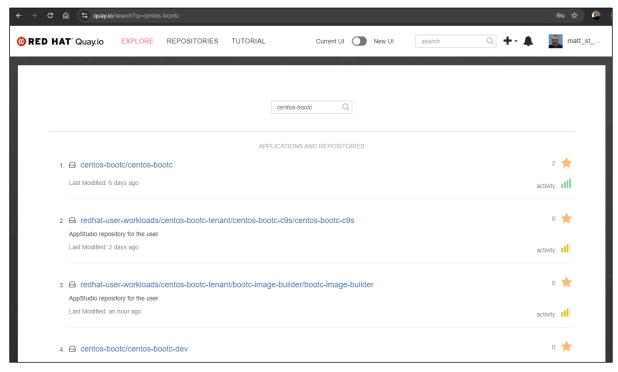
Illumare Tro

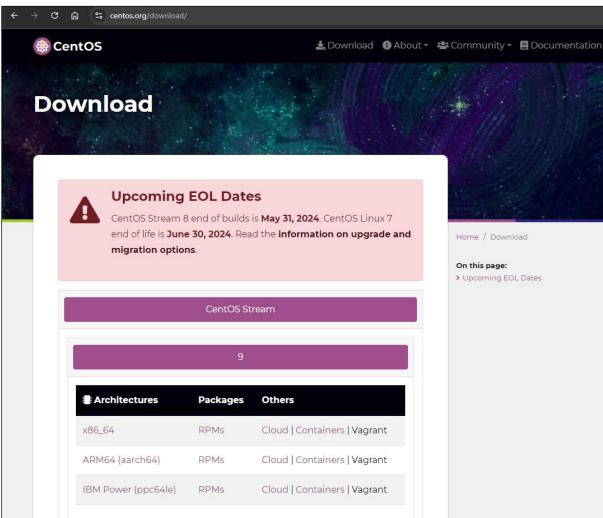
[Enabled]
[No]

### Chapter 8: Boot, BIOS, and Firmware Security

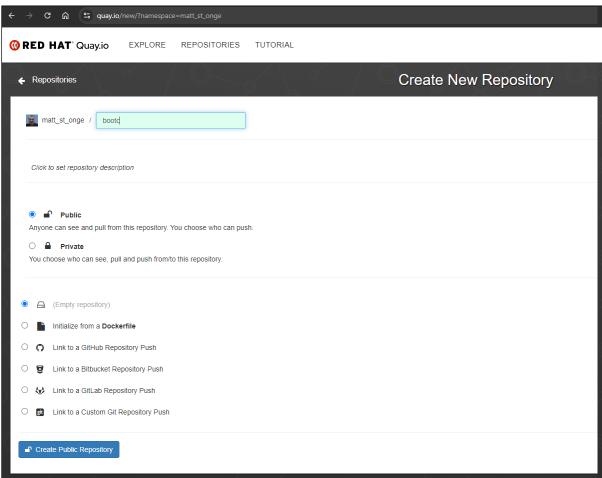


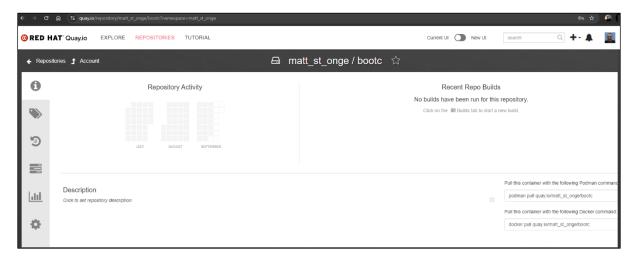
### **Chapter 9: Image-Based Deployments**

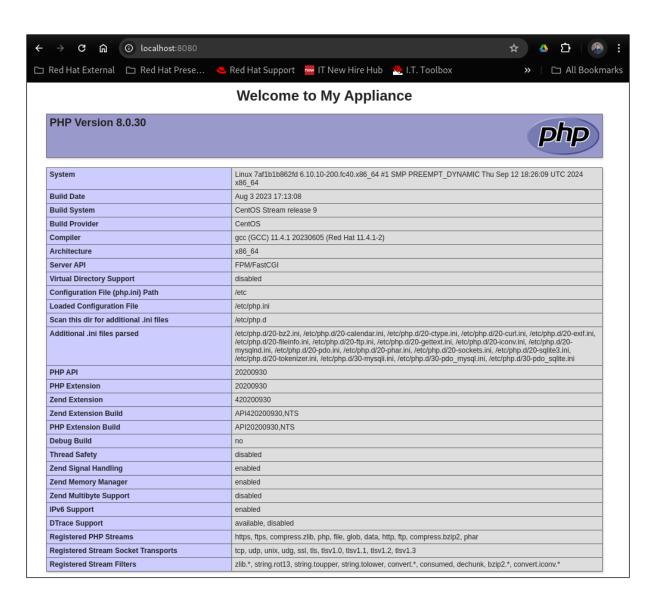




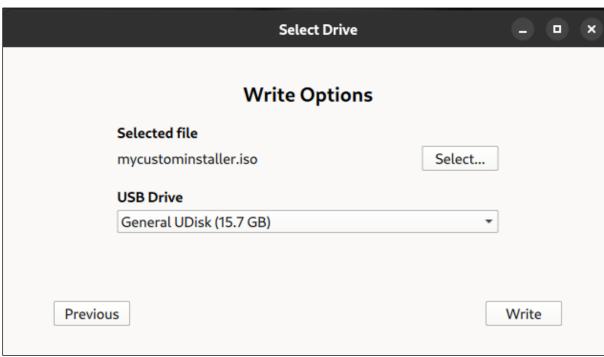


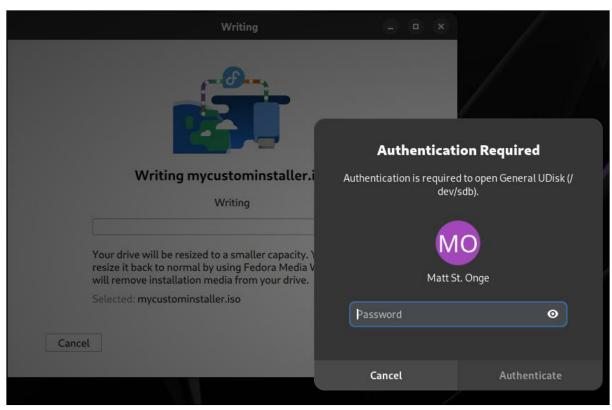


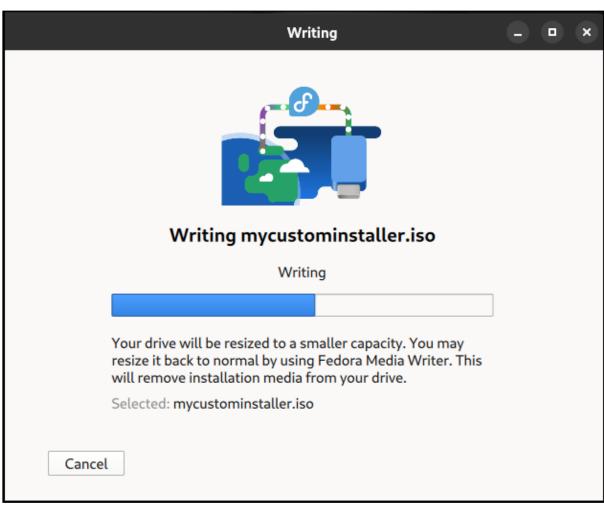


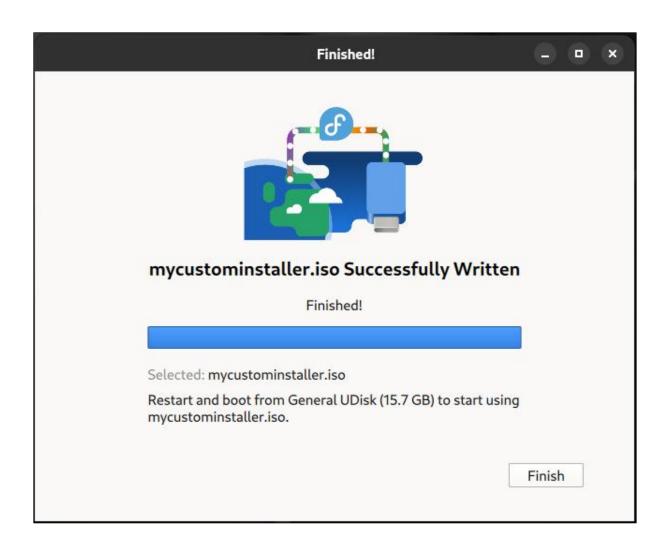












```
    (x) Language settings
(English (United States))

                                          4) (x) Kdump (Kdump is enabled)
3) (x) Installation Destination (Warning checking storage 5) (x) Network configuration
         (Connected: enp0s31f6)
Setting up the installation environment
Configuring storage
Created disklabel on /dev/nvme0n1
Creating xfs on /devnvme01p2
Creating xfs on /devnvme01p1
Creating xfs on /devnvme01p1
Running pre-installation scripts
Running pre-installation tasks
....
Installing.
Deployment starting: quay.io/matt_st_onge/bootc/lamp-bootc:latest
.
Configuring storage
Deployment complete: quay.io/matt_st_onge/bootc/lamp-bootc:latest
 .
Installing boot loader
Performing post-installation setup tasks
Configuring installed system
Writing network configuration
.
Creating users
 ....
Configuring addons
 Generating initramfs
....
Storing configuration files and kickstarts
Running post-installation scripts
Installation complete
Use of this product is subject to the license agreement found at: /usr/share/redhat-release/EULA
Installation complete. Press ENTER to quit:
[anaconda]1:main* 2:shell 3:log
```

```
CentOS Stream 9
Kernel 5.14.0-511.el9.x86_64 on an x86_64

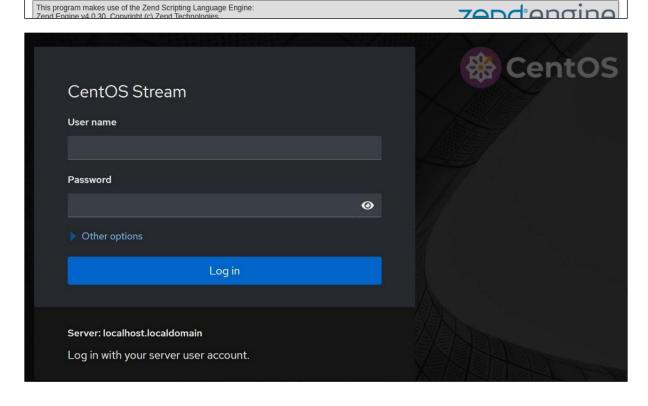
en0s31f6: 10.82.0.207 fe80:6e4b:90ff:fe3e:65c7
localhost login: root

Password:
[root@localhost ~] # df -h

Filesystem Size Used Avail Use% Mounted on
devtmpfs 4.0M 0 4.0M 0% /dev
tmpfs 166 0 166 0% /dev/shm

tmpfs 6.3G 9.0M 6.3G 1% /run
efivarfs 256K 33K 219K 13% /sys/firmware/efi/efivars
/dev/nyme0n1p3 930G 8.4G 922G 1% /sysroot
composefs 8.4M 8.4M 0 100% /
tmpfs 16G 0 16G 0% /tmp
/dev/nvme0n1p2 960M 133M 828M 14% /boot
/dev/nvme0n1p1 599M 7.5M 592M 2% /boot/efi
tmpfs 3.2G 0 3.2G 0% /run/user/0
[root@localhost ~] #
```

### Welcome to My Appliance PHP Version 8.0.30 Linux 7af1b1b862fd 6.10.10-200.fc40.x86\_64 #1 SMP PREEMPT\_DYNAMIC Thu Sep 12 18:26:09 UTC 2024 x86\_64 System **Build Date** Aug 3 2023 17:13:08 CentOS Stream release 9 **Build System** Build Provider CentOS Compiler gcc (GCC) 11.4.1 20230605 (Red Hat 11.4.1-2) Architecture x86\_64 Server API FPM/FastCGI Virtual Directory Support disabled Configuration File (php.ini) Path /etc **Loaded Configuration File** /etc/php.ini Scan this dir for additional .ini files /etc/php.d /etc/php.d/20-bz2.ini, /etc/php.d/20-calendar.ini, /etc/php.d/20-ctype.ini, /etc/php.d/20-curl.ini, /etc/php.d/20-exif.ini, /etc/php.d/20-exif.ini, /etc/php.d/20-exif.ini, /etc/php.d/20-exif.ini, /etc/php.d/20-ini, /etc/php.d/20-exif.ini, /etc/php.d/20-onvini, /etc/php.d/20-phar.ini, /etc/php.d/20-sockets.ini, /etc/php.d/20-solite3.ini, /etc/php.d/20-tokenizer.ini, /etc/php.d/30-mysqli.ini, /etc/php.d/30-pdo\_mysql.ini, /etc/php.d/30-pdo\_sqlite.ini Additional .ini files parsed PHP API PHP Extension 20200930 Zend Extension 420200930 Zend Extension Build API420200930,NTS API20200930,NTS PHP Extension Build Debug Build no Thread Safety disabled Zend Signal Handling enabled Zend Memory Manager Zend Multibyte Support IPv6 Support enabled **DTrace Support** available, disabled Registered PHP Streams https, ftps, compress.zlib, php, file, glob, data, http, ftp, compress.bzip2, phar tcp, udp, unix, udg, ssl, tls, tlsv1.0, tlsv1.1, tlsv1.2, tlsv1.3 **Registered Stream Socket Transports** Registered Stream Filters zlib.\*, string.rot13, string.toupper, string.tolower, convert.\*, consumed, dechunk, bzip2.\*, convert.iconv.\*



# Chapter 10: Childproofing the Solution: Protection from the End-User and Their Environment

# Appliance Main Menu 1) Admin Password 2) Network Configuration 3) User Management 4) Updates 5) Factory Reset 0) EXIT Input # of selection

### Network Configuration

Hostname:



### Network Configuration

Hostname: myappliance.embeddedbook.com

IP ADDR: 192.168.1.200

### Network Configuration

Hostname: myappliance.embeddedbook.com

IP ADDR: 192.168.1.200
NETMASK: 255.255.255.0

DEFAULT GW: 192.168.1.1

### Network Configuration

Hostname: myappliance.embeddedbook.com IP ADDR: 192.168.1.200

IP ADDR: 192.168.1.200 NETMASK: 255.255.255.0 DEFAULT GW: 192.168.1.1

Your changes as follows:

Hostname: myappliance.embeddedbook.com

IP ADDR: 192.168.1.200
NETMASK: 255.255.255.0
DEFAULT GW: 192.168.1.1

[S]ave or [C]ancel

[S][C]

### Network Configuration

Hostname: myappliance.embeddedbook.com

IP ADDR: 192.168.1.200
NETMASK: 255.255.255.0
DEFAULT GW: 192.168.1.1

Your changes as follows:

Hostname: myappliance.embeddedbook.com

IP ADDR: 192.168.1.200
NETMASK: 255.255.255.0
DEFAULT GW: 192.168.1.1

[S]ave or [C]ancel

[S][C]S

Saving and Restarting Network...

### Welcome to your new appliance.

**Start Initial Configuration** 

# CONFIGURATION MAIN MENU

**Admin Password** 

**Network Configuration** 

**Application users** 

**Factory Reset** 

Save & Exit

**Exit Without Saving** 

# CONFIGURATION MAIN MENU

Admin Password
Network Configuration
Application users
Factory Reset

Save & Exit

**Exit Without Saving** 

Hostname	
IP Address Netmask Default gateway	
DNS Servers Search Domains	
	DONE

# Update Menu 1) Check for Update / Status 2) Perform Update 0) EXIT Input # of selection

# CONFIGURATION MAIN MENU

Admin Password
Network Configuration
Application users
Factory Reset

Save & Exit

**Exit Without Saving** 

WARNING! ALL DATA, USERS, and NETWORK CONFIG

WILL BE DELETED AND RESET

To continue – check the box and click on RESET ELSE – Click on the CANCEL button.





# Factory Reset

- 1) Initiate Factory Reset
- 0) EXIT

Input # of selection

1

Are you sure you want to erase all configurations, users, data and go back to the original state??

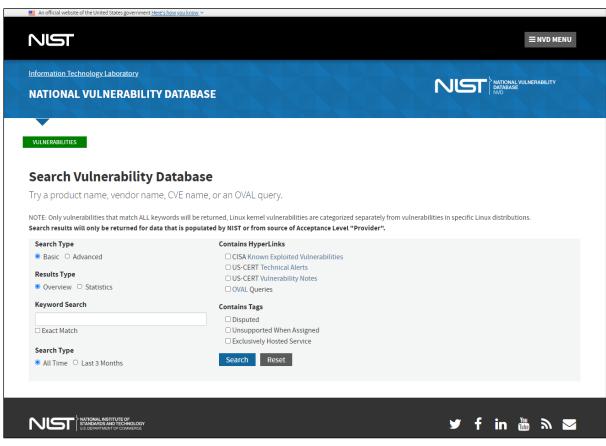
Y/N

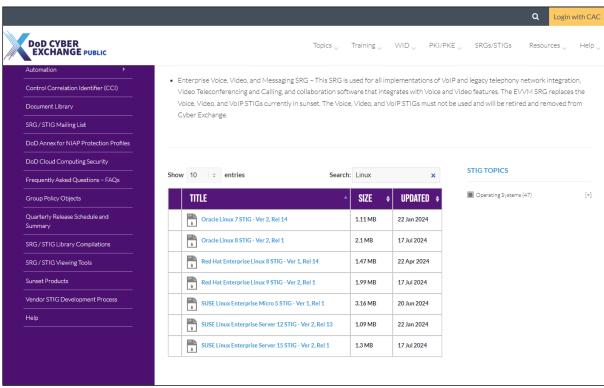
Υ

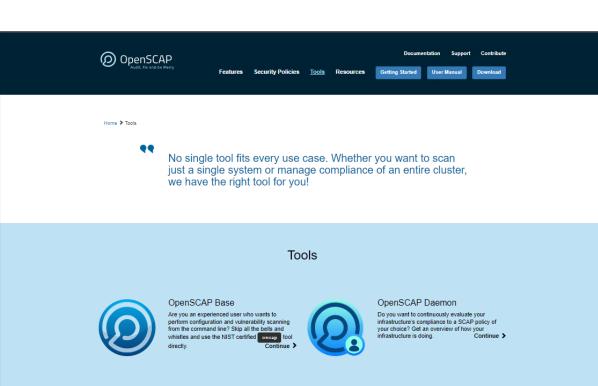
RESETTING....

Appliance will automatically reboot and return to default config

# Chapter 11: Knowing the Threat Landscape – Staying Informed









### SCAP Workbench

Do you want to create a custom security profile and scan systems remotely from your favorite desktop environment? Try the intuitive, easy to use SCAP scanning tool today.



### SCAPTimony

Do you want to centralize storage of SCAP scan results? SCAPTimony is suitable for larger deployments and usable with Red Hat Satellite 6 and OpenSCAP Daemon. Continue >



### OSCAP Anaconda Add-on

Do you want to ensure that a system is compliant with the targeted security profile before you finish installing? Create a compliant system image easily.



# **Chapter 12: Are My Devices' Communications and Interactions Secure?**







### Index of /myapp-for-x86\_64-rpms

Name <u>Last modified</u> <u>Size</u> <u>Description</u>



Parent Directory

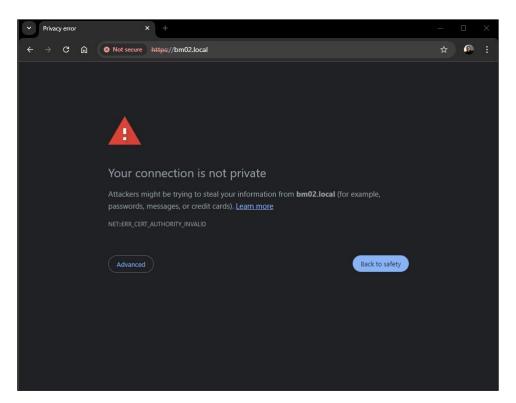


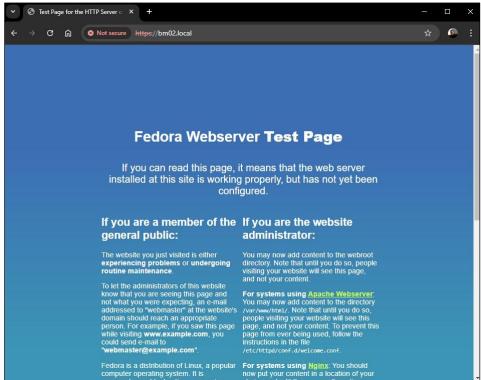
myapprel-1.0-1.x86 6..> 2024-04-22 21:44 6.7K



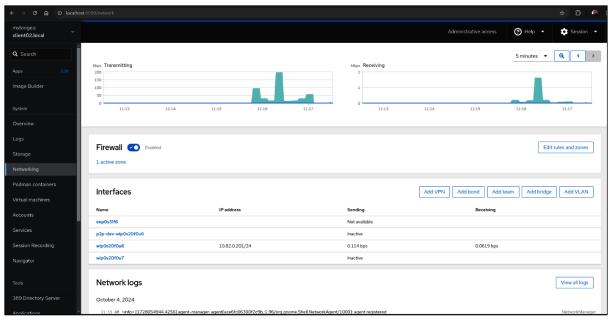
repodata/

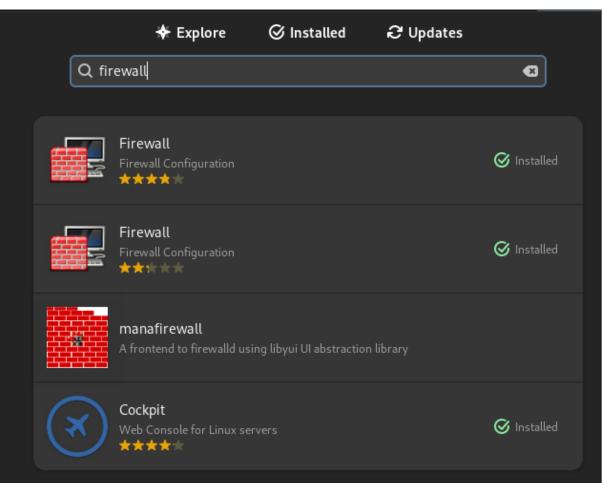
2024-04-22 21:48

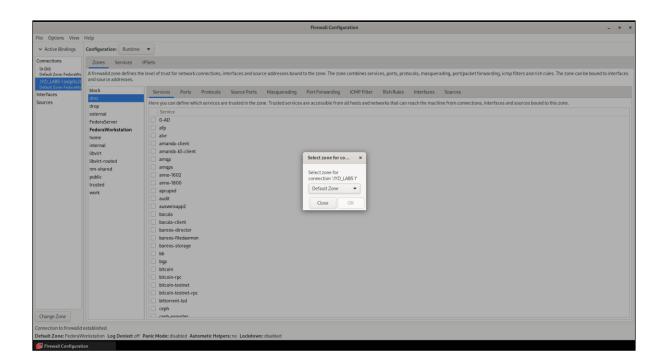




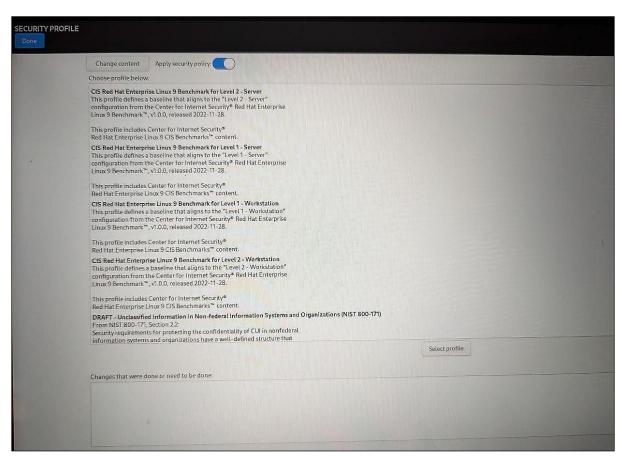




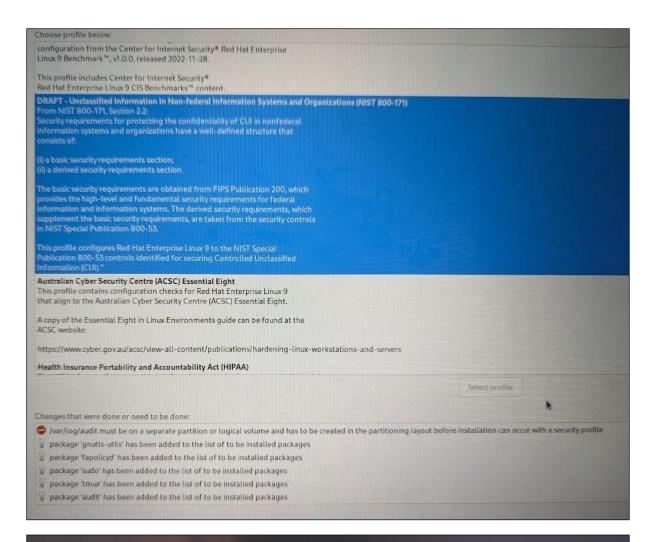




# Chapter 13: Applying Government Security Standards – System Hardening







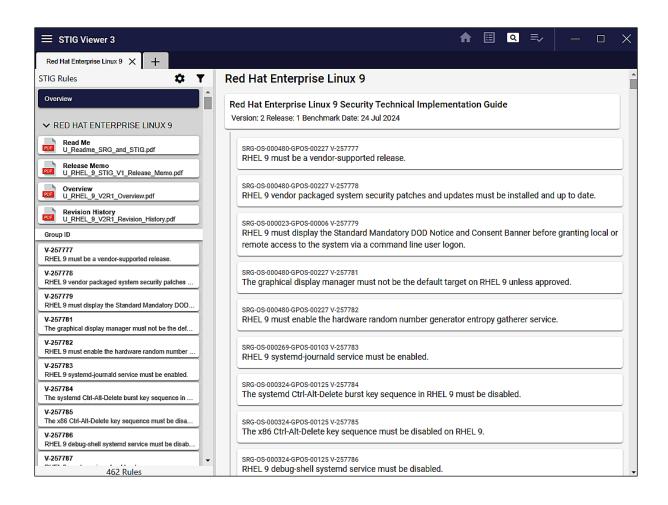
### GRUB version 2.06

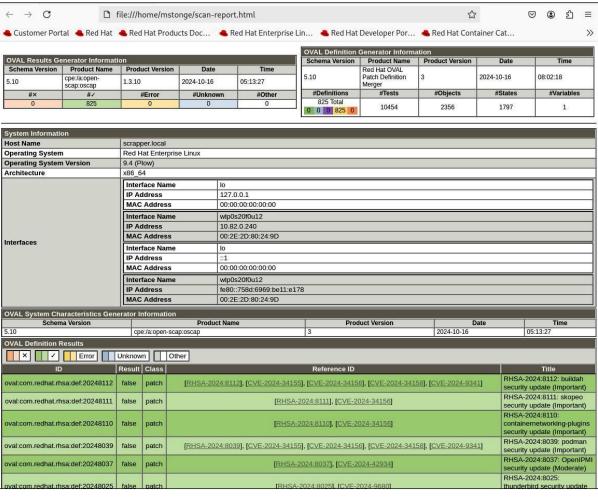
load\_video
set gfxpayload=keep
insmod gzio
linux (\$root)/vmlinuz-5.14.0-427.13.1.el9\_4.x86\_64 root=UUID=302395f2-b50f-\
4859-9a56-f88c12f6a43c ro resume=UUID=97046936-0eed-4a6a-b64b-b4c0c28b5b7d \
rd.luks.uuid=luks-a2dc26da-5932-44fb-a619-b8cc4a17e563 rd.luks.uuid=luks-23\
rd.luks.uuid=luks-a2ff-bc30867f47c7 rhgb quiet fips=1 boot=UUID=f5df6be3-2c7\
a-4f30-ble0-98aa1fe42d85 audit=1 audit\_backlog\_limit=8192 init\_on\_alloc=1 p\
age\_alloc.shuffle=1 vsyscall=none
initrd (\$root)/initramfs-5.14.0-427.13.1.el9\_4.x86\_64.img \$tuned\_initrd

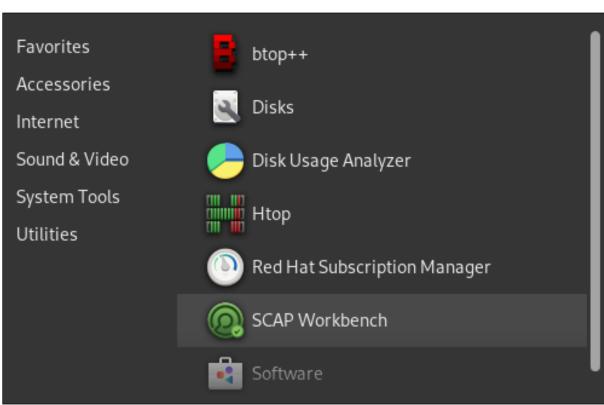
Minimum Emacs-like screen editing is supported. TAB lists completions. Press Ctrl-x or F10 to boot. Ctrl-c or F2 for a command-line or ESC to discard edits and return to the GRUB menu.

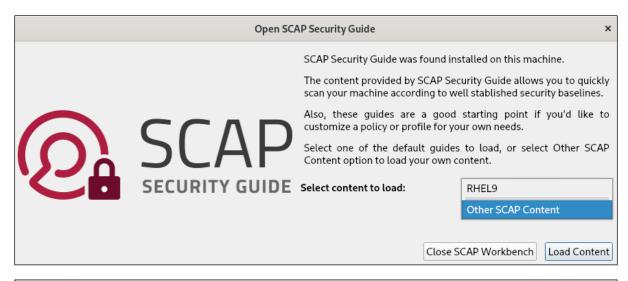
STIG	STIG Viewer 3.x						
	TITLE	SIZE \$	UPDATED \$				
0	Stig Viewer 3 CKLB JSON Schema	2.51 KB	10 Jan 2024				
	STIG Viewer 3.4 Hashes	2.08 KB	08 Aug 2024				
	STIG Viewer 3.4-Linux	131.37 MB	08 Aug 2024				
	STIG Viewer 3.4-Win64	149.13 MB	08 Aug 2024				
	STIG Viewer 3.4-Win64 msi	148.09 MB	08 Aug 2024				
	STIG Viewer 3.x User Guide - Ver 1, Rel 4	10.6 MB	08 Aug 2024				

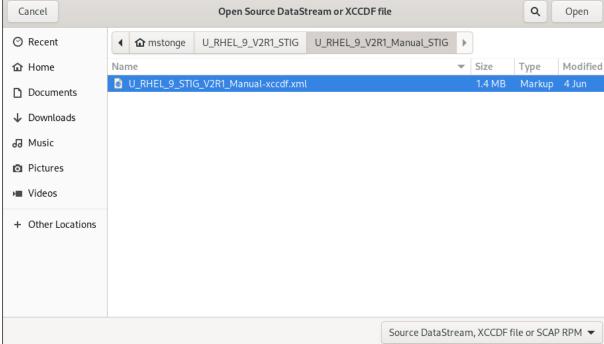
Show 10   = entries	Search:		STIG TOPICS
TITLE	▲ SIZE +	UPDATED \$	Operating Systems (45)      Security Content Applica
Microsoft Windows Lifecycle Support	-	09 Mar 2019	Security Requirements G
Microsoft Windows Lifecycle Support Information	17.56 KB	09 Mar 2019	
Microsoft Windows PAW STIG - Ver 3, Rel 1	1.11 MB	17 Jul 2024	
Microsoft Windows Server 2016 STIG - Ver 2, Rel 9	1.15 MB	16 Oct 2024	
Microsoft Windows Server 2019 STIG - Ver 3, Rel 2	1.13 MB	16 Oct 2024	
Microsoft Windows Server 2019 STIG SCAP Benchmark - Ver 3, Rel 2	100.09 KB	16 Oct 2024	
Microsoft Windows Server 2022 STIG - Ver 2, Rel 2	2 MB	16 Oct 2024	
Oracle Linux 7 STIG - Ver 3, Rel 1	1.11 MB	23 Oct 2024	
Oracle Linux 8 STIG - Ver 2, Rel 2	2.1 MB	23 Oct 2024	
Red Hat Enterprise Linux 8 STIG - Ver 2, Rel 1	1.52 MB	23 Oct 2024	
Showing 21 to 30 of 45 entries Previous 1	2 3 4	5 Next	

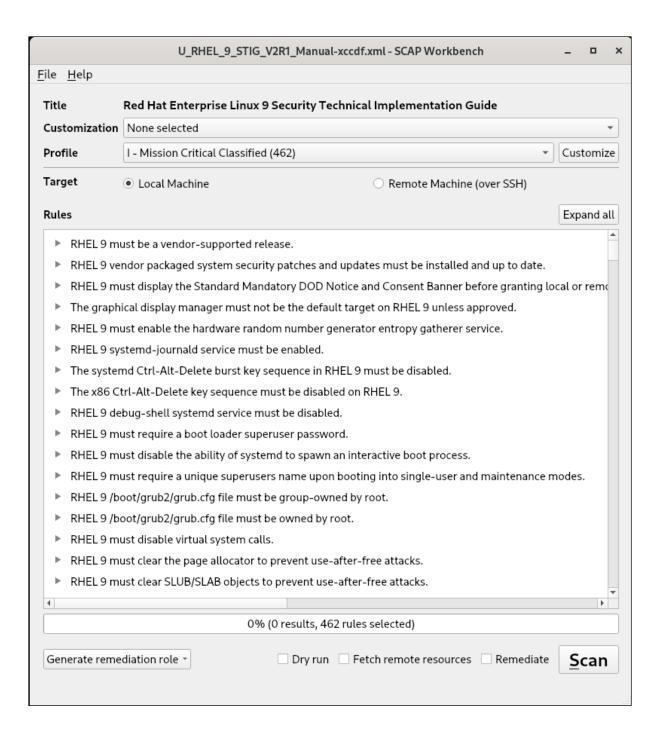


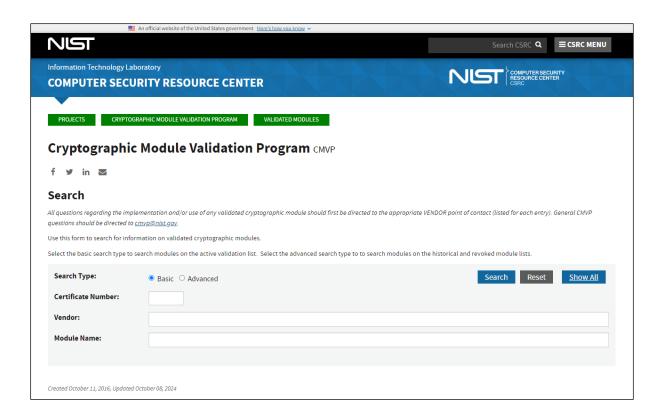












# **Chapter 14: Customer and Community Feedback Loops**



